VELOCITY NYC | SEPTEMBER 20, 2016

CONTINUOUS DELIVERY WITH DC/OS AND JENKINS

MESOSPHERE

WHO WE ARE

ROGER IGNAZIO

Tech Lead at Mesosphere
@rogerignazio

SUNIL SHAH

Product Manager at Mesosphere
@ssk2

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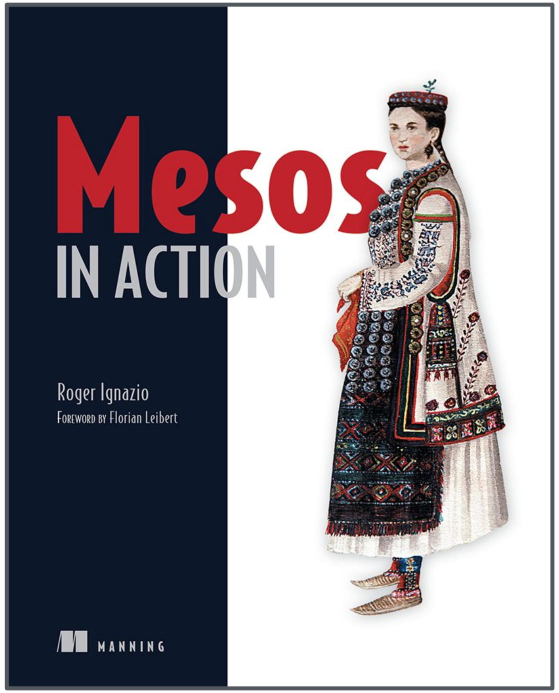

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AGENDA

Lecture

- Introduction to Apache Mesos and DC/OS
- Components that make up modern infra.
- Running Jenkins as a service on DC/OS
- Continuously deploying applications to DC/OS

Demos & Lab

- Installing and configuring Jenkins
- Installing and configuring a load balancer
- Creating a new CI/CD pipeline
- Putting it all together (CD in practice)

DEVELOPER AGILITY, DEFINED

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Developer agility empowers developers to

- ship their apps to production
- leverage the power of Mesos and DC/OS
- fix bugs rapidly

without downtime!

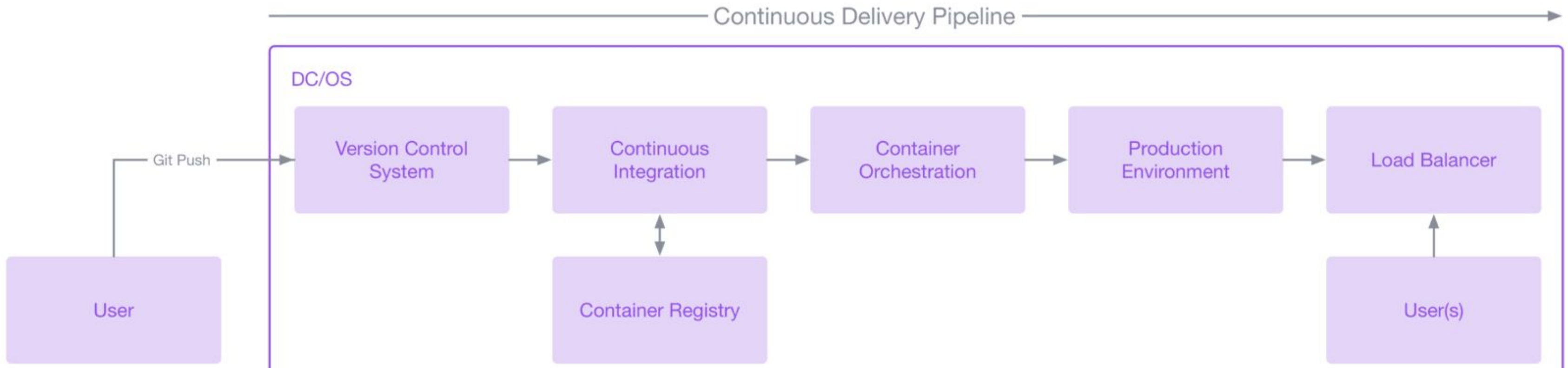
DEVELOPER AGILITY, DEFINED

Continuous integration is not the same as ***continuous delivery*** or ***continuous deployment***.

DEVELOPER AGILITY, DEFINED

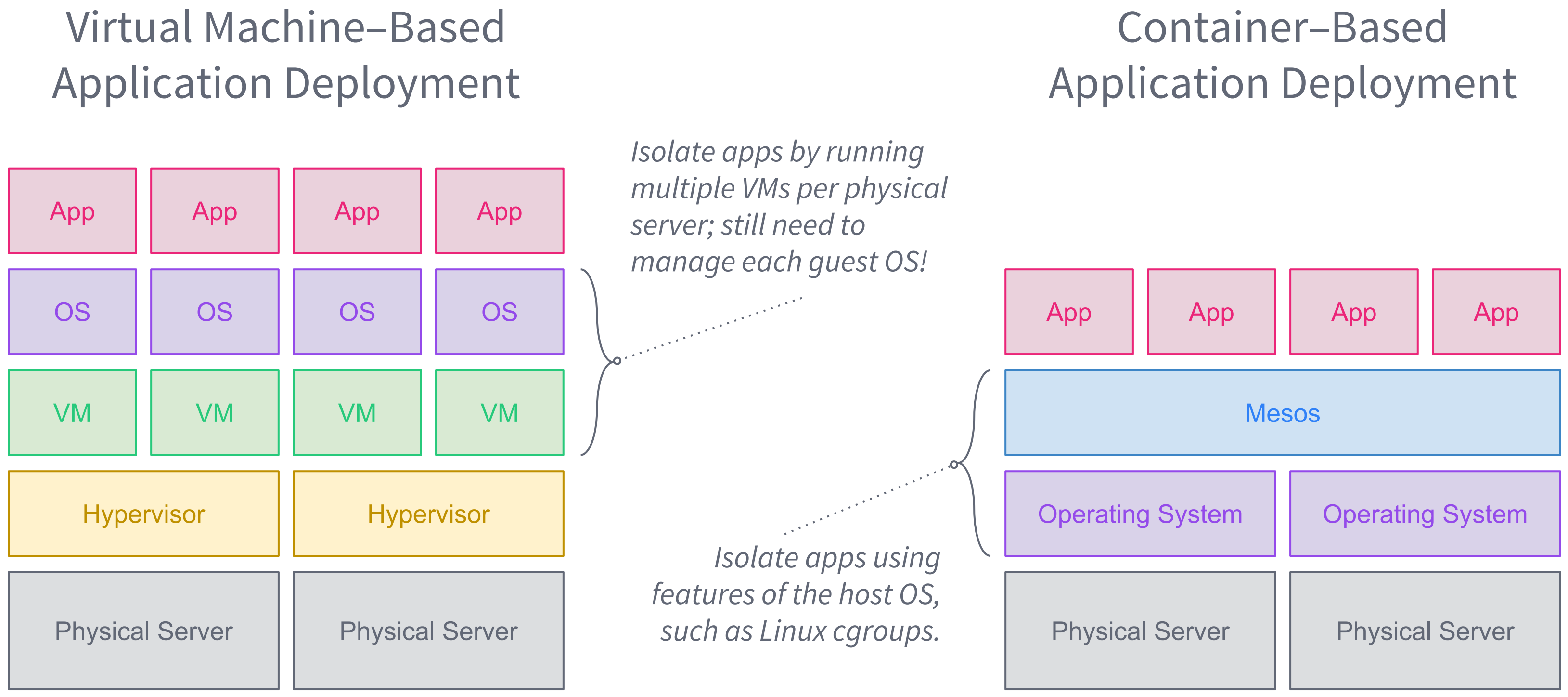
An ***artifact repo*** stores built binaries, whereas an ***image registry*** stores templates for deployment.

DEVELOPER AGILITY, DEFINED



INTRO TO APACHE MESOS AND DC/OS

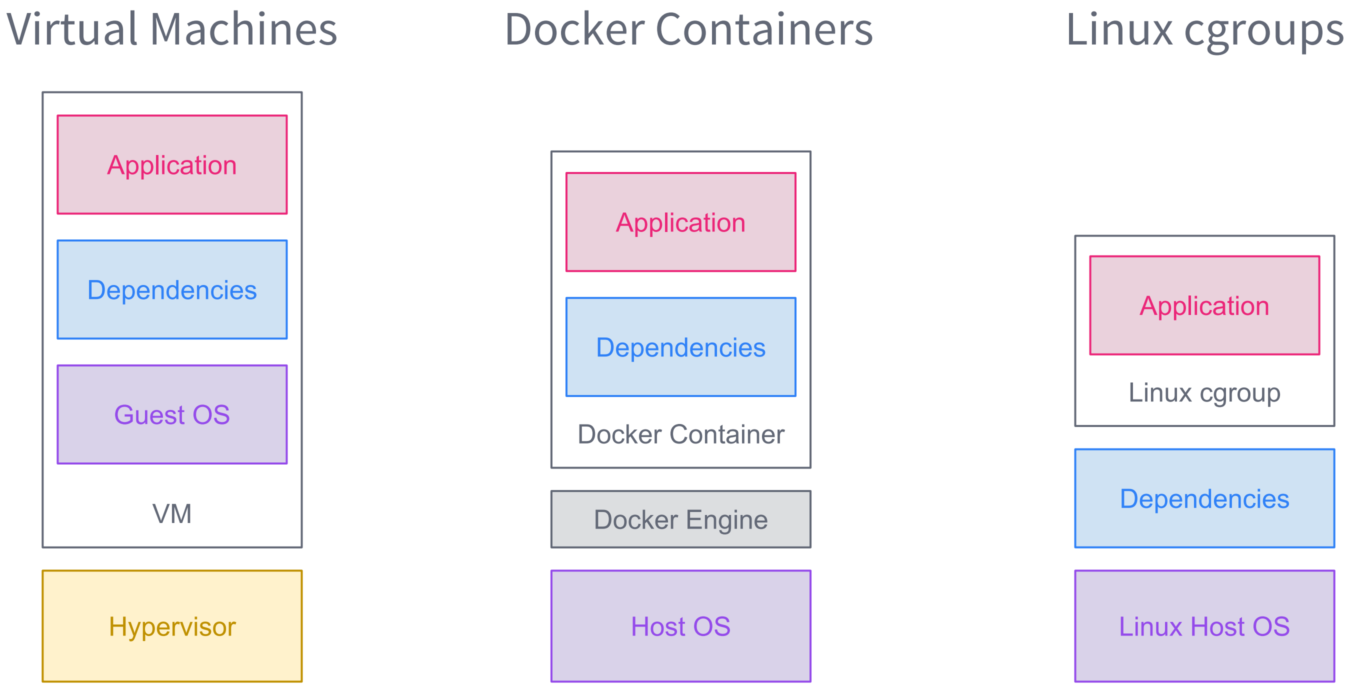
A QUICK PRIMER ON CONTAINERS



Isolate apps by running multiple VMs per physical server; still need to manage each guest OS!

Isolate apps using features of the host OS, such as Linux cgroups.

A QUICK PRIMER ON CONTAINERS



A BIT OF CLARIFICATION

Apache MESOS™

DC/OS

https://mesos.apache.org

https://dcos.io

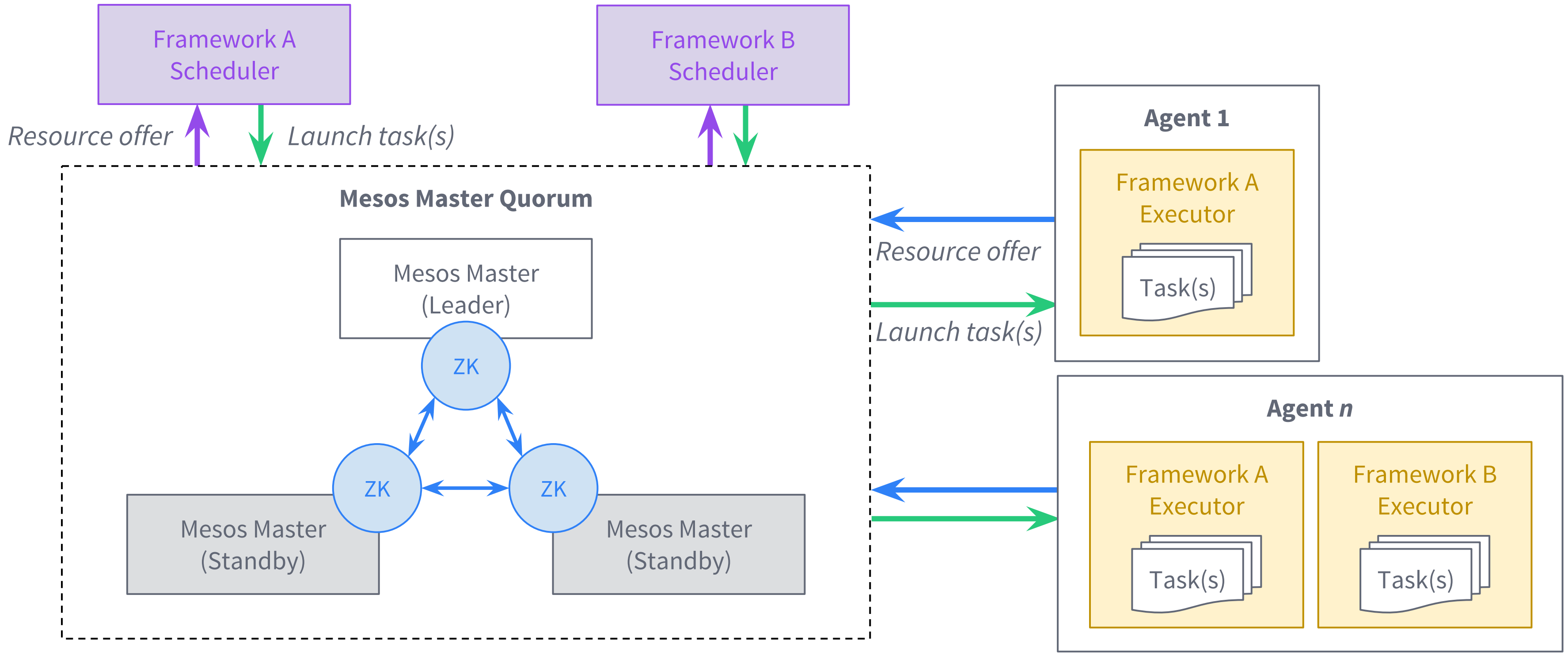
WHAT IS MESOS?

- General purpose cluster resource manager
- Represents many machines as a single entity
- Advertises resources directly to *frameworks*
- Works at scale: Apple, Twitter, Airbnb, Netflix, …

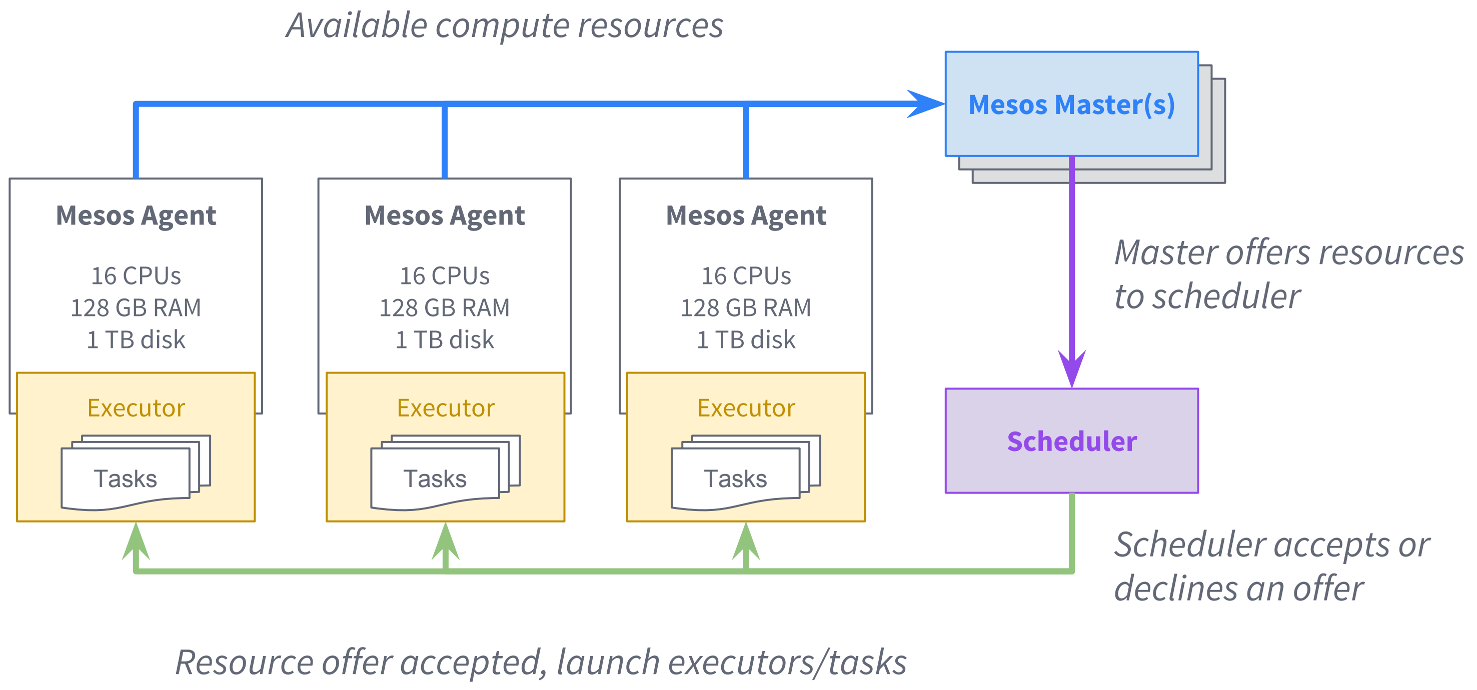
WHAT IS MESOS? (CONTINUED)

- Two-tier scheduling across resource types
    - cpus, mem, disk, and ports by default
- Masters are highly available, agents are fault tolerant
    - *Checkpointing*, *agent recovery*
- Resource isolation between processes
    - Linux cgroups, Docker, …
- Language bindings: C++, Java, Python, Go, …

MESOS ARCHITECTURE



ANATOMY OF A RESOURCE OFFER (TWO-TIER SCHEDULING)



NEW (OLD) PROBLEMS

- Service discovery and load balancing
  - BIND, Mesos-DNS, Consul-Mesos, Marathon-LB

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- Persistent storage (filesystems, databases, etc)
  - Ceph, HDFS, Amazon EBS / EFS / S3, NFS, Cassandra

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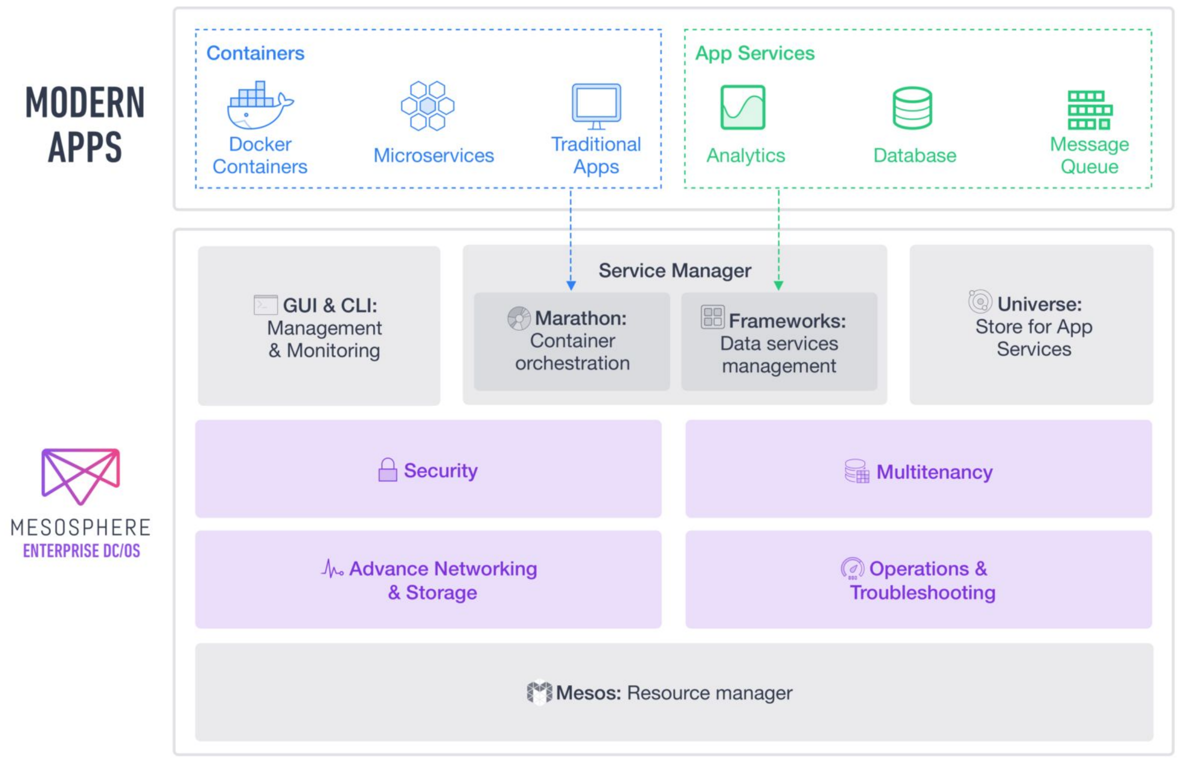
- Persistent storage (filesystems, databases, etc)
  - Ceph, HDFS, Amazon EBS / EFS / S3, NFS, Cassandra
- Administration: named URIs vs. ports, IPAM
  - Nginx, HAProxy, Mesos-DNS, dhcpd, Minuteman

DC/OS: BUILT ON MESOS

https://dcos.io

https://github.com/dcos

DC/OS: BUILT ON MESOS



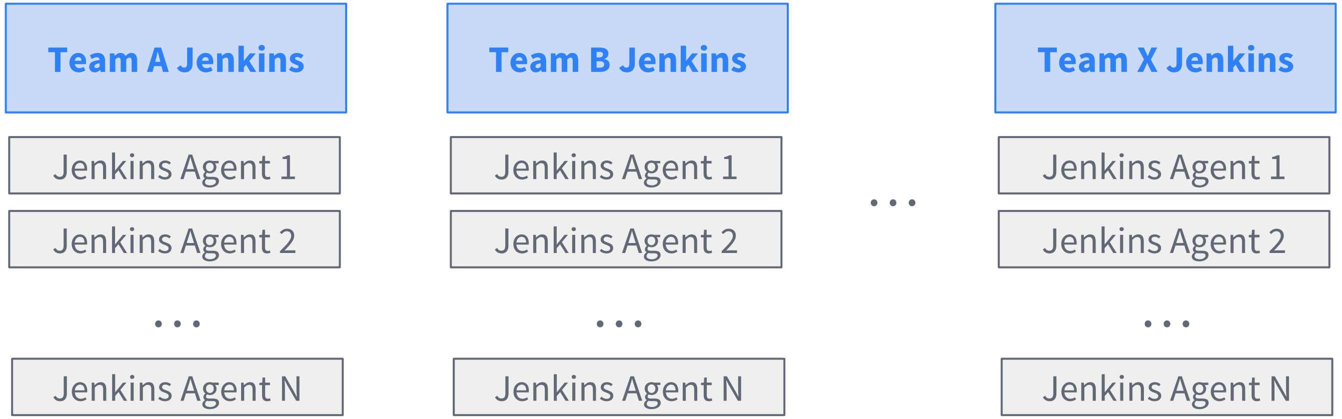
MESOS AND DC/OS: BETTER TOGETHER

All of the benefits of Mesos, plus

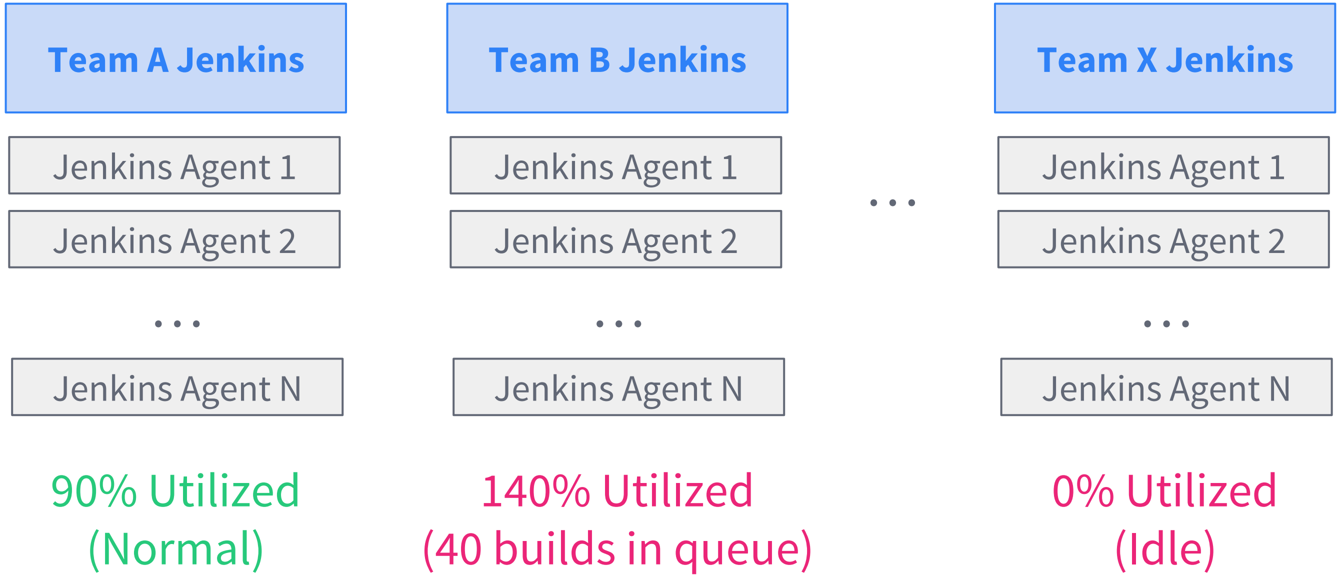
- Built-in service discovery and load balancing
- Support for stateful services
- Turn-key installation of distributed systems
- Cloud-agnostic installer
- Web and command-line interfaces
- All components are integration tested and supported by Mesosphere, Inc.

JENKINS ON DC/OS

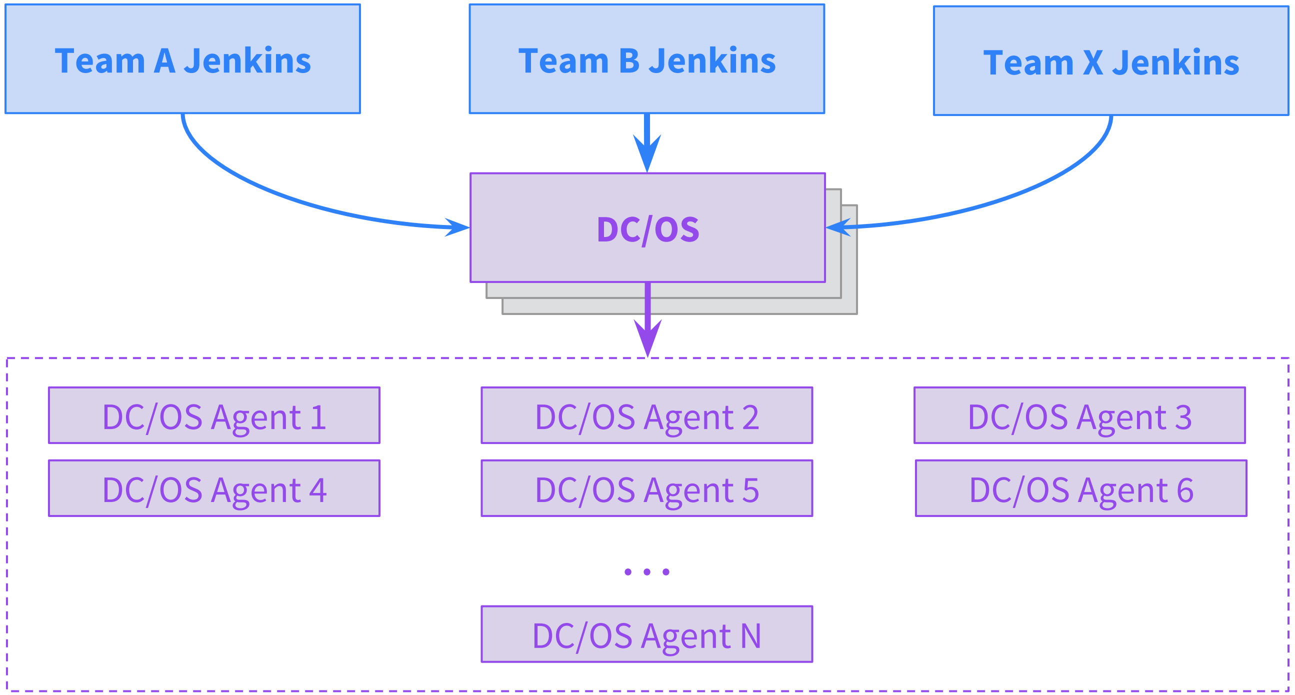
MULTIPLE JENKINS MASTERS



MULTIPLE JENKINS MASTERS → STATIC PARTITIONING

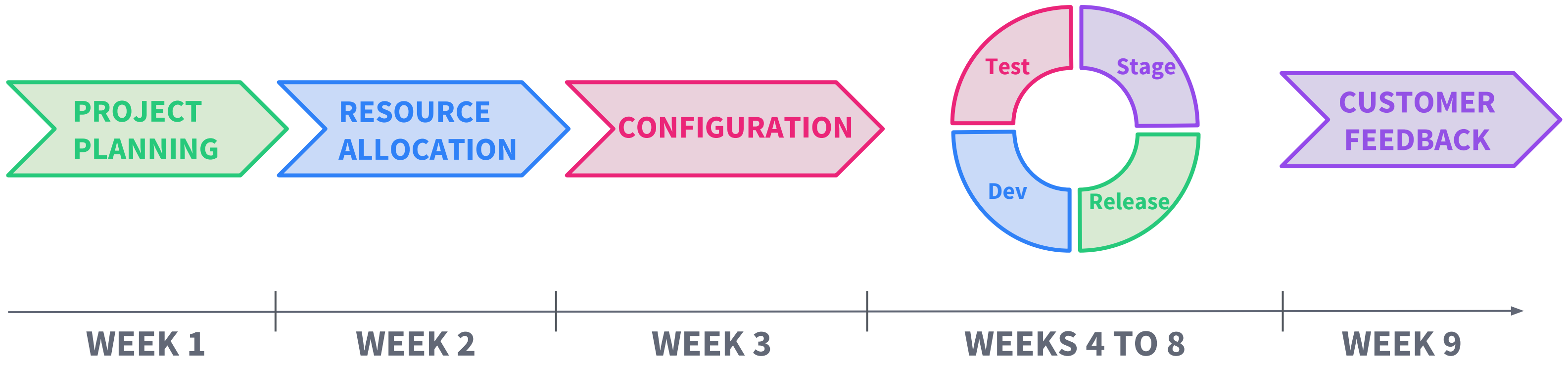


RUNNING JENKINS ON DC/OS → FAIR SHARING



CONTINUOUSLY DEPLOYING APPLICATIONS TO DC/OS

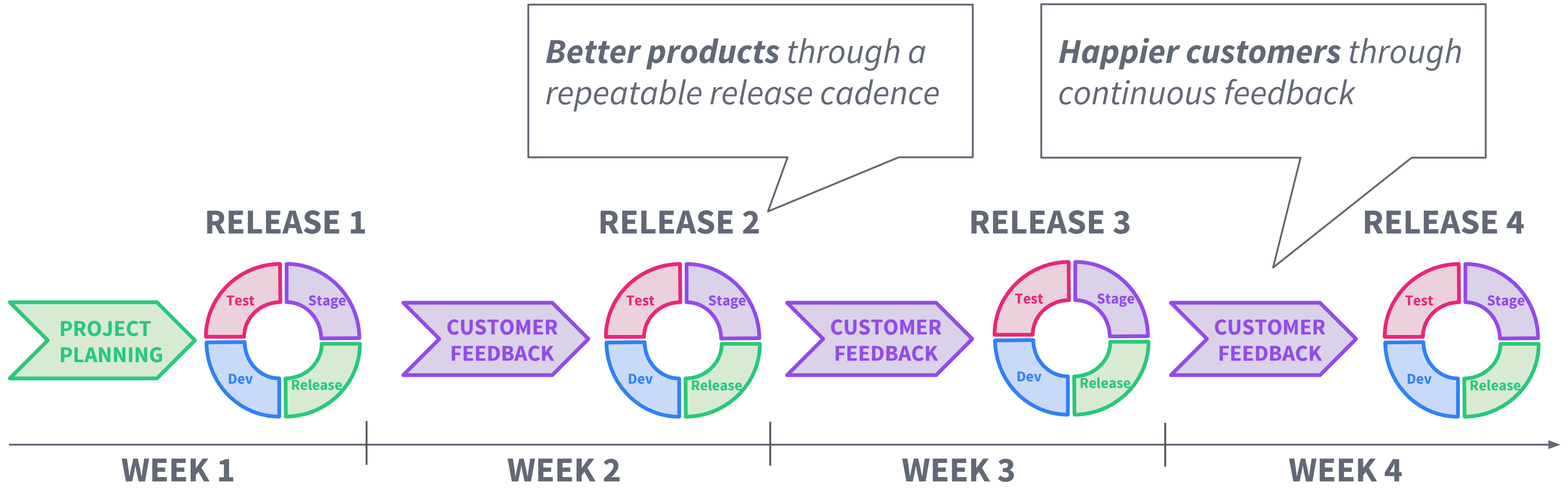
TRADITIONAL RELEASE PROCESS



DEV(OPS) TEAMS SPEND SIGNIFICANT TIME AND EFFORT ON:

- Planning & implementing new technologies
- Waiting for people & infrastructure
- Building environment specific CI/CD for each project
- Moving apps from dev to staging to prod

MODERN RELEASE PROCESS



DEPLOYING APPLICATIONS: BASIC REQUIREMENTS

- ***Scheduling*** — advertising available compute resources
- ***Deployments*** — getting an application onto a node
- ***Health checks*** — ensuring the app/service is healthy
- ***Service discovery*** — connecting to dependent services
- ***Persistence*** — running stateful services in containers

DEPLOYING APPLICATIONS: SCHEDULING

Before DC/OS	With DC/OS
A sysadmin provisions one or more physical/virtual servers to host the app	Mesos resource offers (two-tier scheduling) offers available resources directly to frameworks

DEPLOYING APPLICATIONS: DEPLOYMENTS

Before DC/OS	With DC/OS
By hand or using Puppet / Chef / Ansible Jenkins SSHing to the machine and running a shell script *Note: all dependencies must also be present!*	Marathon deploys containers, ideally using a CI/CD tool to create/update app definitions Docker containers packages app and dependencies

DEPLOYING APPLICATIONS: HEALTH CHECKS

Before DC/OS	With DC/OS
Nagios pages a sysadmin	Marathon performs health checks, restarts unhealthy/failed instances

DEPLOYING APPLICATIONS: SERVICE DISCOVERY

Before DC/OS	With DC/OS
Static hostnames / IP addresses in a spreadsheet or config management	Mesos-DNS provides DNS resolution for running services (hostname / IP address, ports, etc)
A sysadmin configures a load balancer manually or with Puppet / Chef / Ansible	Load balancer configs built dynamically using cluster state

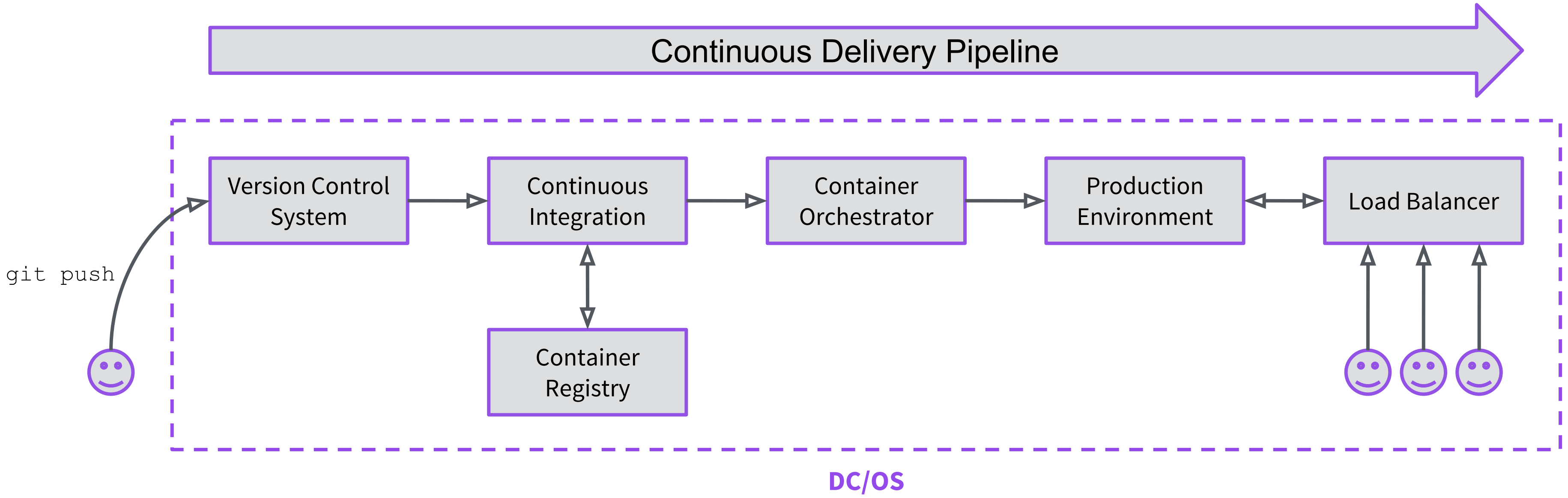
DEPLOYING APPLICATIONS: PERSISTENCE

Before DC/OS	With DC/OS
Individual servers with RAID 1/5/6/10, expensive SANs, NFS, etc.	Mesos external/persistent volumes (REX-Ray), HDFS, etc.
Dedicated, statically partitioned Ceph or Gluster storage clusters	Self-healing Ceph or Gluster on Mesos / DC/OS

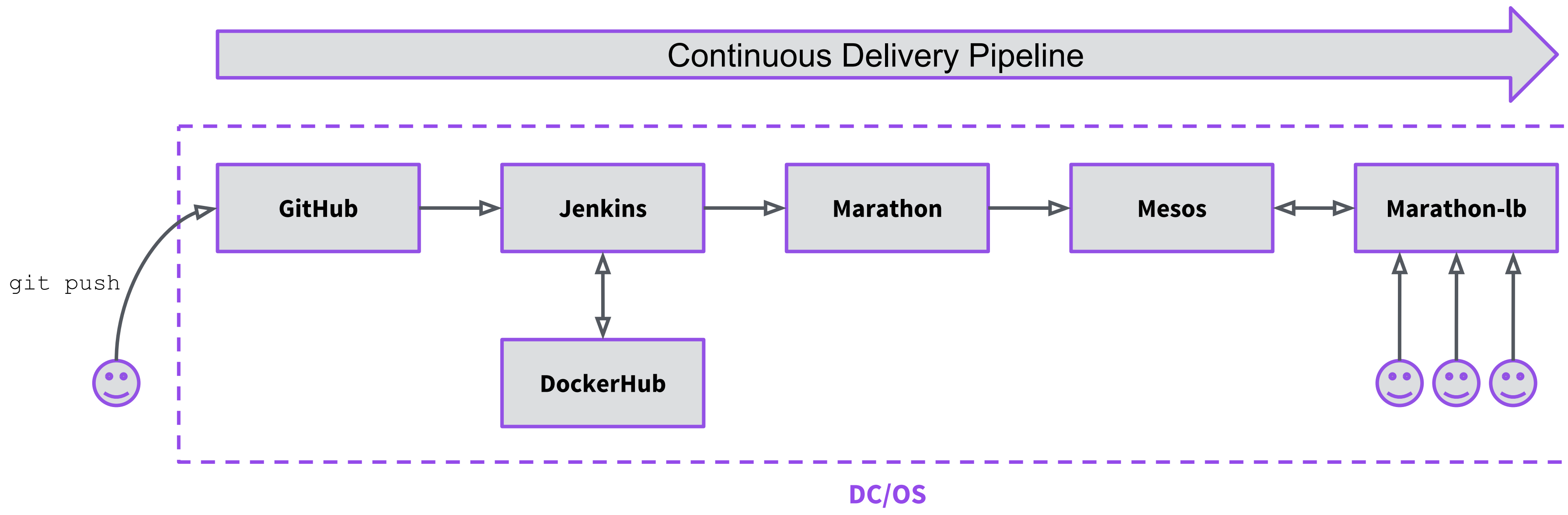
Q: Given that we are all engineers, which tools would we like to work with?

DEMOS & LAB

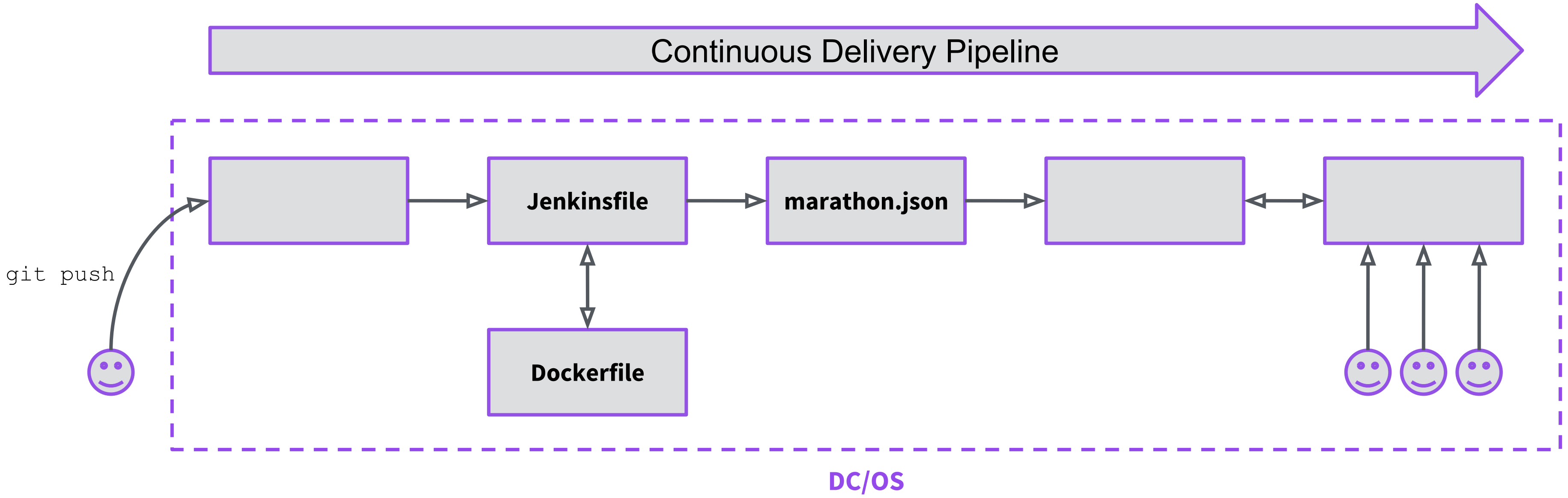
PIPELINE COMPONENTS



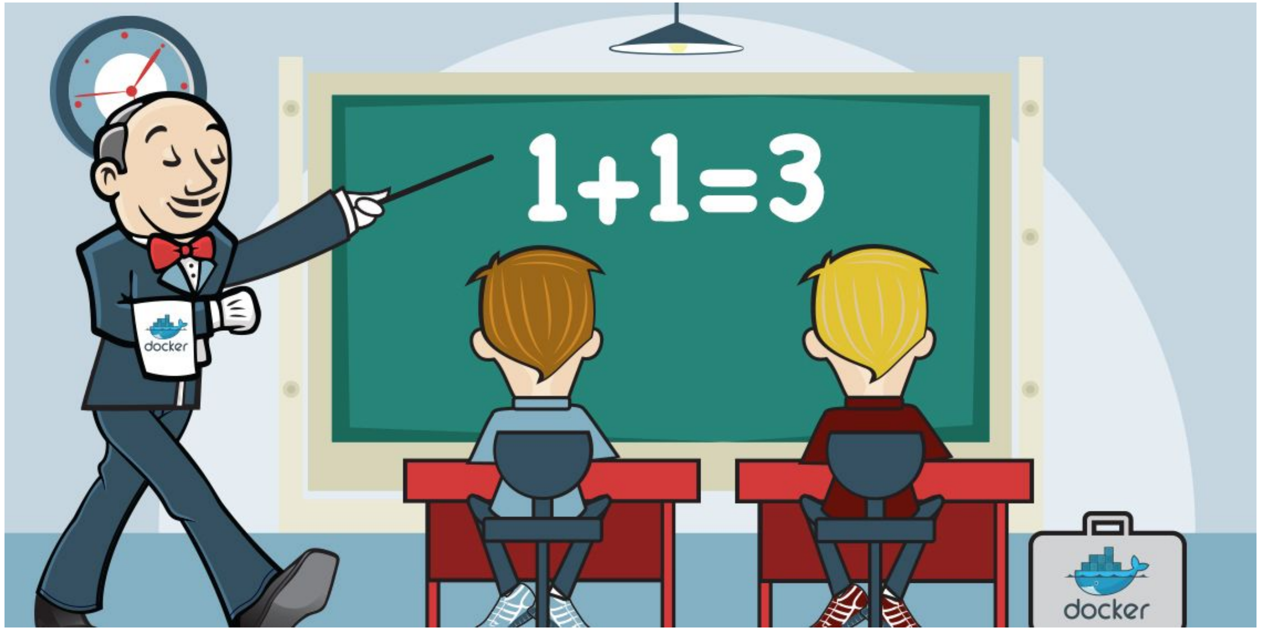
PIPELINE COMPONENTS



PIPELINE CONFIGURATION



A SNEAK PREVIEW



YOUR TURN

- Head over to **github.com/mesosphere/vny**
- Follow the exercises!
- Use the username/password: **velocityuser/velocitypassword**

THANK YOU!

Roger Ignazio
roger@mesosphere.com
@rogerignazio

Sunil Shah
sunil@mesosphere.com
@ssk2

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